

【接続詞】

I. 語と語を結ぶ ☆ 主語-動詞の一致 ☆

Both he **and** I are students. ⇔ Not only he **but also** I am a student. ⇔ I as well as he am a student.
Either he **or** I am a student.
Neither he **nor** I am a student.
Not he **but** I am a student.

II. 文と文を結ぶ

1. **and** の仲間: f.a.n.b.o.y.s. (for, and, nor, but, or, ~~yet~~, ~~so~~)

This is an apple, **and** not all apples are given to us to eat, **nor** is it necessary.
Apples do not fly, **for** they are fruit.
Eat the apple today, **or** it will be rotten.

2. **when** の仲間

(1) 時間: when, whenever, while, as soon as, before, after, since, until, as

I was paralyzed by fear **whenever** I had to speak in front of people.

(2) 理由: because, since, as

I enjoyed in a speech class **since** I need to make speeches for career advancement.

(3) 条件: if, unless

If I hadn't taken that speech class in college, I wouldn't be able to do my job well.

(4) 譲歩: though, although, even though

Even though I am a successful business executive, I still do not enjoy speaking in public.

(5) 結果: so – that -, such – that -

At first, making a speech made me so nervous **that** I got a stomachache before every class.

(6) 目的: so that -, in order that

I took a speech class so that I could overcome my fear of public speaking.

3. **that** – と **-whether/if** -

I thought **that** she would come to the party.

I don't know **whether** he will come to the party (or not).

III. 名詞の役割 vs 副詞の役割

{ I will tell him the truth **when** he comes back. (未来のことだが現在形)
{ I don't know **when** he will come back.

{ He may be arrested **if** he visits the US. (未来のことだが現在形)
{ I don't know **whether/if** he will visit the US or not.