

## [The True Nature of Auxiliary Verbs] (may can / should / will must)

推量=可能性: 状況やその人の心中などを、手持ちの情報や知識に基づいて **話者が** 確率を推測する

(I think) He **must** be American.

might<may<could<can(not)<should<would<will<must

25% 35% 50% 65% 70% 90%

(I think) He **might** come to the party tonight.

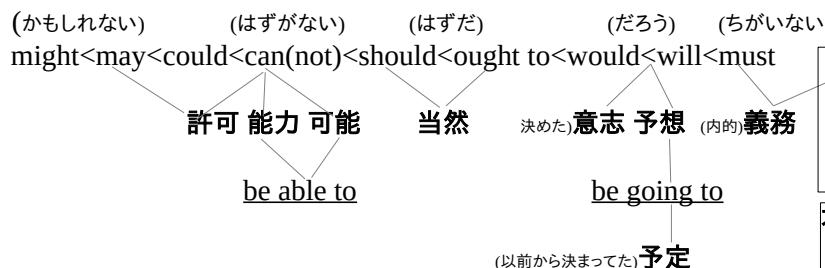
(I think) He **can** go home now. (許可)

He **can** play the violin well. (能力)

He **can** tell a lie. (可能)

(I think) He **will** go home soon. (予想)

I **will** go home soon. (意志)



過去の推量: He **must have been** American.  
He **should have gone** with her.

過去の後悔、非難: He **should have gone** with her.

過去の習慣: used to, would (often)

I used to go skiing every Sunday in winter.

I would go skiing every Sunday in winter when I was a child.

There used to be a large park near here.

(外的) **義務**: have to  
I have to visit Kyoto since he asked me to.  
I must visit Kyoto since it's been my dream for years.

不必要: don't have to  
don't need to

禁止: must not

- ① 予想 will= be going to  
It will/is going to rain tonight.
- ② 今決めた意志 will  
I'll check this letter for you, if you want.
- ③ 決めてる予定 be going to  
I'm going to buy a new car this year.

### 忠告:

{ had better : 特定の場面で使われる、そのアドバイスに従わないと、問題や危険がおこる時  
should : どんな場面でも使える、単にした方が良いこと }

It's very cold today. You 'd better wear a coat when you go out.

The movie starts at 8:30. You 'd better go now, or you'll be late.

It's a great movie. You should go (and) see it.

丁寧: will=can=would=could

Would you carry this for me? = Could you take a message?

慣用表現: Shall I dance? Shall we dance? = Let's - = Why don't we -? (cf.) Why don't you -?